

1. Solve the simultaneous equations

$$3x + 2y = 4 \quad \times 4$$

$$4x + 5y = 17 \quad \times 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12x + 8y = 16 \\ \underline{12x + 15y = 51} \end{array}$$

$$7y = 35$$

$$y = 5$$

$$3x + 2(5) = 4$$

$$3x + 10 = 4$$

$$3x = -6$$

$$x = -2$$

$$x = \dots \overset{-2}{\dots}$$

$$y = \dots \overset{5}{\dots}$$

(4 marks)

2. Solve the equations

$$3x + 5y = 19 \quad \times 4$$

$$4x - 2y = -18 \quad \times 3$$

$$12x + 20y = 76$$

$$12x - 6y = -54$$

$$26y = 130$$

$$y = 5$$

$$3x + 5(5) = 19$$

$$3x + 25 = 19$$

$$3x = -6$$

$$x = -2$$

$$x = \underline{-2}$$

$$y = \underline{5}$$

(4 marks)

3. Solve the simultaneous equations

$$3x + 4y = 200 \quad \times 2$$

$$2x + 3y = 144 \quad \times 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x + 8y = 400 \\ \underline{\quad} \end{array}$$

$$6x + 9y = 432$$

$$y = 32$$

$$3x + 4(32) = 200$$

$$3x + 128 = 200$$

$$3x = 72$$

$$x = 24$$

$$x = \underline{24}$$

$$y = \underline{32}$$

(4 marks)

4. Solve the simultaneous equations

$$5x + 2y = 11 \quad \times 3$$

$$4x - 3y = 18 \quad \times 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15x + 6y = 33 \\ + \quad + \quad + \\ 8x - 6y = 36 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$23x = 69$$

$$x = 3$$

$$5(3) + 2y = 11$$

$$15 + 2y = 11$$

$$2y = -4$$

$$y = -2$$

$$x = \dots\dots\dots 3 \dots\dots\dots$$

$$y = \dots\dots\dots -2 \dots\dots\dots$$

(4 marks)

5. Solve the simultaneous equations

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x - 3y = 11 \quad \times 2 \\ 10x + 2y = -1 \quad \times 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8x - 6y = 22 \\ + \quad + \quad + \\ 30x + 6y = -3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 38x = 19 \\ x = 0.5 \end{array}$$

$$4(0.5) - 3y = 11$$

$$2 - 3y = 11$$

$$2 = 11 + 3y$$

$$-9 = 3y$$

$$-3 = y$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x = \dots\dots\dots 0.5 \dots\dots\dots \\ y = \dots\dots\dots -3 \dots\dots\dots \\ \text{(4 marks)} \end{array}$$

6. Solve the simultaneous equations

$$3x + 7y = 26 \quad \times 4$$

$$4x + 5y = 13 \quad \times 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12x + 28y = 104 \\ 12x + 15y = 39 \end{array}$$

$$13y = 65$$

$$y = 5$$

$$3x + 7(5) = 26$$

$$3x + 35 = 29$$

$$3x = -9$$

$$x = -3$$

$$x = \underline{-3}$$
$$y = \underline{5}$$

(4 marks)

7. Solve the simultaneous equations

$$6x - 2y = 33 \quad \times 2$$

$$4x + 3y = 9 \quad \times 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12x - 4y = 66 \\ 12x + 9y = 27 \end{array}$$

$$13y = -39$$

$$y = -3$$

$$4x + 3(-3) = 9$$

$$4x - 9 = 9$$

$$4x = 18$$

$$x = \frac{18}{4} = \frac{9}{2} = 4.5$$

$$x = \underline{4.5}$$

$$y = \underline{-3}$$

(4 marks)